

Table 1: Demographic and Baseline Characteristics of Inmates Who Entered Treatment Voluntarily (n=40) and Involuntarily (n=60)

	Voluntary	Involuntary
Age <u>M</u> (SD)	38.6 (8.4)	36.0 (9.8)
Ethnicity %		
Black	50.0	38.3
Hispanic	17.5	25.0
White	27.5	31.7
Other	5.0	5.0
Marital Status %		
Never married	30.0	43.3
Married or living as married	22.5	30.0
Separated or divorced	37.50	26.6
Education <u>M</u> (SD)*	11.8 (1.8)	10.8 (2.0)
Employment Status %		
Not employed	35.0	35.0
Employed, part-time	25.0	20.0
Employed, full-time	40.0	45.0
Drug and Treatment History		
Drug use 6 months before prison %	39.3	60.7
Prior treatment %	37.2	62.8
Participation in self-help %	65.0	65.0
Time in program in months <u>M</u> (SD)	7.6 (2.7)	8.2 (2.5)
Criminal History		
Sex offender %	17.5	8.3
Gang Membership (pre-prison) %	25.0	26.7
Lifetime number of arrests <u>M</u> (SD)	14.6 (16.2)	22.1 (26.2)
Months spent incarcerated <u>M</u> (SD)	82.8 (66.2)	104.2 (96.6)
Motivation^a—		
AOD problem recognition <u>M</u> (SD)	3.1 (1.6)	3.0 (1.6)
Desire for help <u>M</u> (SD)	2.3 (2.0)	2.2 (1.8)
Readiness for treatment <u>M</u> (SD)*	3.9 (0.7)	3.4 (1.1)

* $p < .01$

^a Based on a 5-point Likert scale (0 = *disagree strongly*, 4 = *agree strongly*)